



(For scientific research use only, not for clinical diagnosis!)

Rat Presenilin 1 (PS1) ELISA Kit

Instructions for Use Product No.:

BY-ER339105 Specifications:

48T/96T Detection range: 0.312

ng/mL– 10 ng/mL.

Sensitivity: The lowest detectable dose is less than 0.1 ng/mL.

Precision: intra-batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 10%; inter-batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 15%.

Recovery rate: The recovery rate is between 85%-115%.

Specificity: This kit recognizes native and recombinant rat presenilin 1 (PS1) and has no crossover with structural analogs.

Stability: Stored at 2°C-8°C, validity period is 6 months.

Purpose: Used to detect the concentration of rat presenilin 1 (PS1) in samples such as serum, plasma, cell culture supernatant, and tissue.

Please read the instructions carefully before use. If you have any questions,

please contact us through the following methods: Official hotline: 025-5229-

8998 Sales department phone: 13914481711 Technical phone: 15950492658

Company website: www.byabscience.cn For the specific shelf life, please

refer to the outer packaging label of the kit. Please use the kit within the

shelf life.

When contacting us, please provide the product number and production date (see box label) so that we can serve you more efficiently.

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

Website: www.byabscience.cn

Official hotline: 025-5229-8998

Supervision phone number:



Experimental principle

This kit uses a double-antibody sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). In the microwell enzyme plate pre-coated with anti-rat presenilin 1 (PS1) antibody (solid-phase antibody), add rat presenilin 1 (PS1) calibrator and sample to be tested, and then add HRP-labeled anti-presenilin 1 (PS1) calibrator and sample to be tested. Mouse presenilin 1 (PS1) antibody (enzyme-labeled antibody), after incubation and sufficient washing, removes unbound components, and forms a sandwich complex of solid-phase antibody-antigen-enzyme-labeled antibody on the solid surface of the microplate. Adding substrates A and B, the substrates are catalyzed by HRP to produce a blue product, which is finally converted to yellow under the action of the stop solution (acidic solution). The absorbance (OD value) was measured at a wavelength of 450 nm using a microplate reader. The absorbance (OD value) was positively correlated with the concentration of rat presenilin 1 (PS1) in the sample to be tested. By fitting the calibrator curve, the concentration of rat presenilin 1 (PS1) in the sample can be calculated.

Experimental schematic diagram



Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

Website: www.byabscience.cn

Official hotline: 025-5229-8998

Supervision phone number:



Kit components and storage: Store unopened kits at 2-8 degrees Celsius. Do not use expired kits.

Components	48-well configuration	96-well configuration	Store after opening
Pre-coated enzyme plate	48T	96T	2-8°C 14 days
Standard product	0.3mL*6 tubes	0.3mL*6 tubes	2-8°C 14 days
sample diluent	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
HRP labeled antibodies	5ml	10ml	2-8°C 14 days
Chromogenic substrate A	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
Chromogenic substrate B	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
stop solution	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
20×Lotion	15ml	25ml	2-8°C 180 days
sealing film	2 sheets	2 sheets	
manual	1 serving	1 serving	
Ziplock bag	1	1	

The concentrations of calibrators are: 10, 5, 2.5, 1.25, 0.625, 0.312 ng/mL.

Note: 1: Before use, please check whether the label and quantity of

the reagents in the kit are consistent with the table.

2: If the components of the kit need to be used again, please ensure that they have

not been contaminated since the last use. 3: If the enzyme plate is not used up in a

single time, remember to seal it and store it at 2-8°C.

Prepare your own test equipment required for the test (not provided, but can assist in

- 1) Microplate reader capable of detecting absorbance at 450 nm
- 2) Pipette, pipette tip, and sample addition tank
- 3) 37°C incubator or water bath
- 4) Test tubes, centrifuge tubes, measuring cylinders, etc. for preparing

reagents 5) Distilled water or deionized

water Ionized water

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

Website: www.byabscience.cn

Official hotline: 025-5229-8998

Supervision phone number:



6) Vortex shaker, microplate shaker

**Notes 1) For scientific research use only,
not for clinical diagnosis.**

- 2) Use within the validity period marked on the kit. Expired products must not be used.
- 3) Do not mix with kits or components from other manufacturers. Use the sample diluent provided with the kit.
- 4) If the sample value is higher than the highest standard concentration value, please dilute the sample appropriately and then re-measure.
- 5) Human anti-mouse and other heterophilic antibodies present in the sample to be tested will interfere with the test results. Please eliminate this factor before testing.
- 6) The test results obtained by other methods are not directly comparable to the test results of this kit.
- 7) Please wear a lab coat and latex gloves for protection during the test. Especially when testing blood or other body fluid samples, please follow the national biological laboratory safety protection regulations.
- 8) Carry out incubation strictly according to the specified time and temperature to ensure accurate results. All reagents must reach room temperature 20-25°C before use. Store reagents refrigerated immediately after use.
- 9) 洗板不正确可以导致不准确的结果。在加入底物前确保尽量吸干孔内液体。温育过程中不要让微孔干燥掉。
- 10) 消除板底残留的液体和手指印，否则影响 OD 值。
- 11) 底物显色液应呈无色或很浅的颜色。
- 12) 避免试剂和标本的交叉污染以免造成错误结果。
- 13) 在储存和温育时避免强光直接照射。

14) 检测使用的酶标仪需要安装能检测 $450\pm 10\text{nm}$ 波长的滤光片, 光密度范围在 0-3.5 之间。建议使用时提前 15 分钟预热。

15) 试验中所用的 EP 管和吸头均为一次性使用, 严禁混用。

Nanjing BYabsience technology Co.,Ltd

网址: www.byabsience.cn

官方热线: 025-5229-8998

监督电话: 15950492658



样品的准备和保存

以下只是列出样品采集和保存的一般指南。所有样本采集保存过程中，不得使用叠氮钠做为防腐剂。样品如果不立即分析，应分装后冷冻保存，且避免反复冻融。

细胞培养上清——离心去除沉淀，立即分析或分装后-20℃冷冻保存。

血清——用干净试管收集血液，室温凝固 30 分钟，离心 2000×g 20 分钟，收集血清。立即分析或分装后-20℃冷冻保存。

血浆——采用肝素、柠檬酸盐或 EDTA 抗凝，抽血后 30 分钟内在 2-8℃离心 2000×g 20 分钟。为消除血小板的影响，建议在 2-8℃进一步离心 10000×g 10 分钟。立即分析或分装后-20℃冷冻保存。

细胞裂解液——对于贴壁细胞，去除培养液，用 PBS、生理盐水或无血清培养液洗一遍。加入适量裂解液，用枪吹打数下，使裂解液和细胞充分接触。通常 10 秒后，细胞就会被裂解。对于悬浮细胞，离心收集细胞，用 PBS、生理盐水或无血清培养液洗一遍。加入适量裂解液，用枪吹打把细胞吹散，用手指轻弹以充分裂解细胞。充分裂解后，10000—14000×g 离心 3-5 分钟，取上清。立即分析或分装后-20℃冷冻保存。

Tissue homogenate - rinse the tissue with pre-cooled PBS (0.01M, pH=7.4) to remove residual blood (lysed red blood cells in the homogenate will affect the measurement results), weigh and cut the tissue into pieces. Mix the minced tissue with the corresponding volume of PBS (generally at a weight-to-volume ratio of 1:9, for example, 1g of tissue sample corresponds to 9mL of PBS. The specific volume can be adjusted appropriately according to experimental needs and recorded. It is recommended to add Protease inhibitor) was added to a glass homogenizer and ground thoroughly on ice. In order to further lyse tissue cells, the homogenate can be sonicated or frozen and thawed repeatedly. Finally, centrifuge the homogenate at 5000 × g for 5 to 10 minutes, and take the supernatant for detection.

Urine - Collect in sterile tubes and centrifuge at 2000×g for 20 minutes. Carefully collect the supernatant. If a precipitate forms, centrifuge again.

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

Website: www.byabscience.cn

Official hotline: 025-5229-8998

Supervision phone number:



Reagent preparation 1. Before use, all components must be rewarmed

for at least 60 minutes to ensure sufficient rewarming to room temperature.

2. Concentrated washing liquid: The concentrated washing liquid taken out from the refrigerator will produce crystals. This is a normal phenomenon. Heating in a water bath will completely dissolve the crystals. Concentrated detergent and distilled water, dilute 1:20, that is, 1 part of concentrated detergent, add 19 parts of distilled water. 3. Substrate: Substrate solutions A and B, mix thoroughly at a volume of 1:1 before use, and use within 15 minutes after mixing.

Operating procedures: Return all reagents and components to room temperature first. For standards, quality control materials and samples, it is recommended to make duplicate holes.

1. Prepare the working solution of various components of the kit according to the method described in the previous instructions.
2. Take out the required slats from the aluminum foil bag, seal the remaining slats in a ziplock bag and return it to the refrigerator.
3. Set up standard wells, 0 value wells, blank wells and sample wells. Add 50 μL of standards of different concentrations to each of the standard wells. Add 50 μL of sample diluent to the 0 value well. Do not add any to the blank well. Add 50 μL of the sample to be tested to the sample well. .
4. In addition to the blank wells, add 100 μL of horseradish peroxidase (HRP)-labeled detection antibody to the standard wells, 0 value wells and sample wells.
5. Cover the reaction plate with sealing film and incubate in a 37°C water bath or incubator in the dark for 60 minutes.
- 6、揭开封板膜，弃去液体，吸水纸上拍干，每孔加满洗涤液，静置 20S，甩去洗涤液，吸水纸上拍干，如此重复 5 次。若使用自动洗板机，请按洗板机操作程序进行洗板，添加浸泡 30s 的

程序，可以提高检测的精度。洗板结束，加底物前，要在干净不掉屑的纸上，充分拍干反应板。（提示：为获得理想的实验结果，必须彻底移除残留液体。洗板完成之后，请立即进行下一步操作，不要让微孔板干燥。）7、将底物 A 和 B 按 1:1 体积充分混合，所有孔中加入底物混合液 100 μ L。用封板膜盖住反应板，37 $^{\circ}$ C水浴锅或恒温箱避光孵育 15min。

8、所有孔加入终止液 50 μ L，在 450nm 波长酶标仪上读取各孔吸光度（OD 值）。

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

网址：www.byabscience.cn

官方热线：025-5229-8998

监督电话：15950492658



操作流程图



1. 对应板孔中加入50 μ L标准品工作液或样本后，立即每孔加入100ulHRP酶标抗体工作液，37 $^{\circ}$ C孵育60分钟



2. 弃掉板内液体，洗板5次



3. 每孔加入底物A溶液50ul，底物B溶液50ul



4. 每孔加入50 μ L终止液

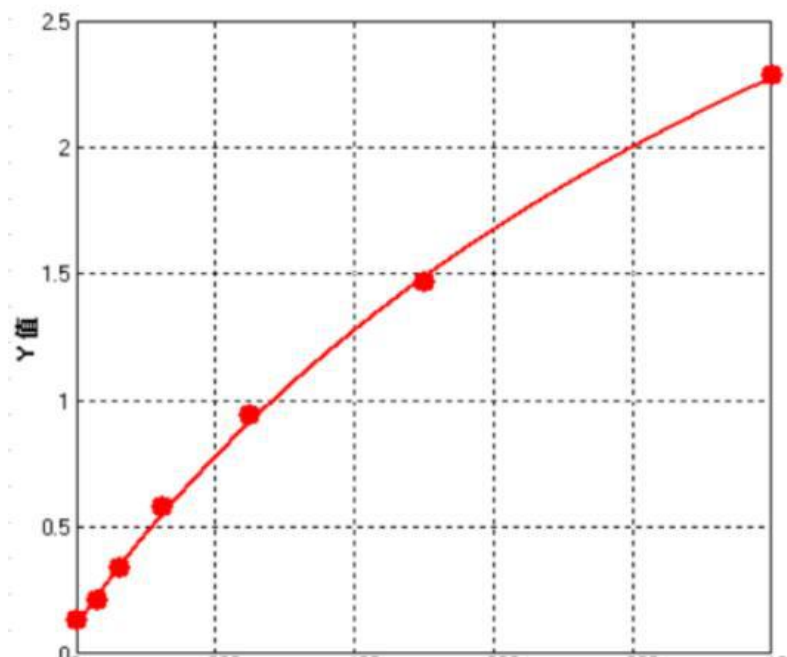


5. 立即在450nm波长下读数，处理数据



结果计算

9、以标准品浓度做为横坐标，对应的吸光度（OD 值）作为纵坐标，利用计算机软件，采用四参数 Logistic 曲线拟合（4-p1），创建标准曲线方程，通过样品的吸光度（OD 值），利用方程计算样品的浓度值。【用 ELISA Calc 软件计算，标曲建议使用四参数拟合，但不是唯一拟合方式】10、如果样品被稀释，通过上述方法测的的浓度值，要乘以稀释倍数，才是样品的最终浓度。注意：实验者需根据自己的实验建立标准曲线。每次检测，每块酶标板都必须设立标准曲线。以下曲线仅供参考！



（标曲示意图，仅供参考）

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd



[问题分析] 若实验效果不好，请及时对显色结果拍照，保存实验数据，保留所用板条及未使用试剂，然后联系我公司技术支持为您解决问题。同时您也可以参考以下资料：
[问题解答]

问题描述	可能原因	相应对策
标准曲线梯度差	吸液或加液不准	检查移液器及吸头
	平衡时间太短	保证充足的平衡时间
	洗涤不完全	保证洗涤时间和洗涤次数及每孔的加液量
显色很弱或无色	孵育时间太短	保证充足的孵育时间
	实验温度不正确	使用推荐的实验温度
	试剂体积不够或漏加	检查吸液及加液过程，保证所有试剂按顺序足量添加
	稀释不正确	
酶标记物失活或底物失效	混合酶结合物和底物，通过迅速显色来检查判断	
读数数值低	酶标仪设置不正确	在酶标仪上检查波长及滤光片设置
		提前打开酶标仪预热
变异系数大	加液不正确	检查加液情况
背景值高	检测抗体的工作浓度过高	使用推荐的稀释倍数
	酶标板洗涤不完全	保证每步清洗完全；如果用自动洗板机，请检查所有的出口是否有堵塞；是否使用试剂盒配备的洗涤液
	洗液有污染	配制新鲜的洗液
灵敏度低	ELISA 试剂盒保存不当	按说明书要求保存相关试剂
	读数前未终止	OD 读数前应在每孔中加入终止液



声明

1. 限于现有条件及科学技术水平，尚不能对所有原料进行全面的鉴定分析，本产品可能存在一定的质量技术风险。
2. 本试剂盒在研发过程中去除/降低了生物学样本中的一些内源性干扰因素，并非所有可能影响的因素均已去除。
3. 最终的实验结果与试剂的有效性、实验者的相关操作以及当时的实验环境等因素密切相关，本公司只对试剂盒本身负责，不对因使用试剂盒所造成的样本消耗负责，请使用者使用前充分考虑到样本可能的使用量，预留充足的样本。
4. 为了达到好的实验结果，请只使用本公司试剂盒内提供的试剂，不要混用其他制造商的产品，严格按照说明书操作。
5. 由于操作过程中试剂制备以及酶标仪参数设置不正确，可能导致结果异常，实验前请仔细阅读说明书并调整好仪器。
6. 即使是相同人员操作也可能在两次独立实验中得到不同的结果，为保证结果的重现性，需要控制实验过程中每一步的操作。
7. 试剂盒发货前会经过严格的质检，然而，因为运输条件、实验设备差异等等因素影响，用户检测结果可能跟出厂数据不一致。
8. 本试剂盒未与其他厂家同类试剂盒或不同方法检测同一目的物的产品进行对比，所以不排除检测结果不一致的情况。
9. The kit is for research use only. If it is used for clinical diagnosis or any other purpose, our company will not be responsible for any problems arising therefrom, nor will we assume any legal liability.

