(For scientific research use only, not for clinical diagnosis!)

Human α3 ganglion acetylcholine receptor antibody (α3GAR-Ab) ELISA kit Instructions for use Product number: BY-EH113902 Specifications: 48T/96T

Please read the instructions carefully before use. If you have any questions, please contact us through the following methods: Official hotline: 025-5229-8998 Sales department phone: 13914481711 Technical phone: 15950492658 Contact email: 3224949330@qq.com Company website: www.byabscience.cn For specific shelf life, please see the reagents Box packaging label. Please use the kit within the shelf life.

When contacting us, please provide the product number and production date (see box label) so that we can serve you more efficiently.

Nanjing BYabscience technology Co.,Ltd

Website: www.byabscience.cn **Official hotline: 025-5229-8998** **Supervision phone number:**

Kit performance Detection range: 0.625 ng/mL–100 ng/mL.

Sensitivity: The lowest detectable dose is less than 0.1 ng/mL.

Precision: intra-batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 10%; inter-batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 15%.

Recovery rate: The recovery rate is between 85%-115%.

Specificity: This kit recognizes native and recombinant human α3 ganglionic acetylcholine receptor antibodies (α3GAR-Ab) and has no crossover with structural analogs.

Stability: Stored at 2℃-8℃, validity period is 6 months.

Purpose: Used to detect the concentration of human α3 ganglion acetylcholine receptor antibody (α3GAR-Ab) in samples such as serum, plasma, cell culture supernatant, and tissue.

Shelf life: Stored at 2℃-8℃, valid for 6 months.

Experimental principle

The kit uses an indirect enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). To the microwells pre-coated with human α3 ganglion acetylcholine receptor antibody (α3GAR-Ab) to capture the antigen, add the sample to be tested and the standard in sequence, then add the HRP-labeled detection antibody, incubate and wash thoroughly. Add substrates A and B. The substrates are catalyzed by HRP to produce a blue product, which is finally converted into yellow under the action of the stop solution (acidic solution). The absorbance (OD value) is measured at a wavelength of 450 nm using a microplate reader. The absorbance (OD value) is positively correlated with the concentration of human α3 ganglion acetylcholine receptor antibody (α3GAR-Ab) in the sample to be tested. By fitting the calibrator curve,

the concentration of human α3 ganglion acetylcholine receptor antibody (α3GAR-Ab) in the sample can be calculated.

试剂盒组分与保存 未开封的试剂盒保存在 2-8 度，不得使用过期试剂盒。

组分	**48 孔配置**	**96 孔配置**	开封后储存
预包被酶标板	48T	96T	**2-8℃14 天**
标准品	0.3mL*6 管	0.3mL*6 管	**2-8℃14 天**
样本稀释液	3 ml	6 ml	2-8℃180 天
HRP 标记抗体	5 ml	10 ml	**2-8℃14 天**
显色底物 A	3 ml	6 ml	2-8℃180 天
显色底物 B	3 ml	6 ml	2-8℃180 天
终止液	3 ml	6 ml	2-8℃180 天
20×洗液	15 ml	25 ml	2-8℃180 天
封板膜	2 张	2 张	
说明书	1 份	1 份	
自封袋	1 个	1 个	

校准品浓度依次为：100 、10 、5 、2.5 、1.25 、0.625 ng/mL。

注意：1：使用前请检查试剂盒中试剂的标签和数量与表格是否

一致。

2：如果试剂盒的组份需要再次使用，请确保上一次使用之后没有被污染。

3：酶标板单次未使用完，要谨记密封放到 2-8℃保存。

试验所需自备试验器材 (不提供，但可协助购买)

1）能够检测 450 nm 吸光度的酶标仪 2）

移液器及枪头、加样槽 3）37℃恒温箱或

水浴锅 4）准备试剂用的试管、离心管、

量筒等 5）蒸馏水或去离子水

6）涡旋振荡器、微孔板振荡器

注意事项 1）仅供科研使用，不得用于临床诊断。

2）在试剂盒标示的有效期内使用，过期产品不得使用。

3）跟其他厂家的试剂盒或者组分不能混用，使用试剂盒配套的样品稀释液。

4）如果样本值高于最高标准品浓度值，请将样本适当稀释后，再重新测定。

5）待测样本中存在的人抗鼠等异嗜抗体会干扰检测结果，检测前，请排出该因素。

6）通过其他方法得到的检测结果，与本试剂盒测定结果不具有直接的可比性。

7) 试验中请穿着实验服并戴乳胶手套做好防护工作。特别是检测血液或者其他体液样品时，请按国家生物试验室安全防护条例执行。

8) Carry out incubation strictly according to the specified time and temperature to ensure accurate results. All reagents must reach room temperature 20-25°C before use. Store reagents refrigerated immediately after use.

9) Improper plate washing can lead to inaccurate results. Make sure to absorb as much liquid as possible from the wells before adding substrate. Do not allow the microwells to dry out during incubation.

10) Eliminate residual liquid and fingerprints on the bottom of the plate, otherwise it will affect the OD value.

11) The substrate chromogenic solution should be colorless or very light in color.

12) Avoid cross-contamination of reagents and specimens to avoid erroneous results.

13) Avoid direct exposure to strong light during storage and incubation.

14) The microplate reader used for detection needs to be equipped with a filter capable of detecting a wavelength of 450±10nm, and the optical density range is between 0-3.5. It is recommended to preheat 15 minutes in advance before use.

15) The EP tubes and suction tips used in the test are single-use and are strictly prohibited from mixing.

Sample preparation and storage

The following lists only general guidelines for sample collection and preservation. During the collection and storage of all samples, sodium azide shall not be used as a preservative. If the sample is not analyzed immediately, it should be aliquoted and stored frozen, and repeated freezing and thawing should be avoided.

Cell culture supernatant - centrifuge to remove precipitate, analyze immediately or aliquot and store frozen at -20°C.

Serum - Collect blood in a clean test tube, coagulate at room temperature for 30 minutes, centrifuge at 2000×g for 20 minutes, and collect serum. Analyze immediately or aliquot and store frozen at -20°C.

Plasma—anticoagulate with heparin, citrate, or EDTA, and centrifuge at 2000×g for 20 minutes at 2-8°C within 30 minutes of blood draw. To eliminate the influence of platelets, it is recommended to further centrifuge at 10,000 × g for 10 minutes at 2-8°C. Analyze immediately or aliquot and store frozen at -20°C.

Cell lysis buffer - For adherent cells, remove the culture medium and wash with PBS, physiological saline or serum-free culture medium. Add an appropriate amount of lysis solution and pipet several times with a gun to fully contact the lysate and cells. Typically after 10 seconds, cells are lysed. For suspended cells, collect the cells by centrifugation and wash them once with PBS, physiological saline or serum-free culture medium. Add an appropriate amount of lysis solution, blow the cells with a gun, and flick them with your fingers to fully lyse the cells. After full lysis, centrifuge at 10000-14000×g for 3-5 minutes and take the supernatant. Analyze immediately or aliquot and store frozen at -20°C.

组织匀浆——用预冷的 PBS (0.01M, pH=7.4)冲洗组织，去除残留血液（匀浆中裂解的红细胞会影响测量结果），称重后将组织剪碎。将剪碎的组织与对应体积的 PBS（一般按 1:9 的重量体积比，比如 1g 的组织样品对应 9mL 的 PBS，具体体积可根据实验需要适当调整，并做好记

录。推荐在 PBS 中加入蛋白酶抑制剂）加入玻璃匀浆器中，于冰上充分研磨。为了进一步裂解 组织细胞，可以对匀浆液进行超声破碎，或反复冻融。最后将匀浆液于 5000×g 离心 5~10 分 钟，取上清检测。

尿液——用无菌管收集，离心 2000×g 20 分钟。仔细收集上清。如有沉淀形成，应再次离心。

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网址：www.byabscience.cn　　官方热线：025-5229-8998　　监督电话：15950492658

试剂准备 1、使用前，所有的组分都要至少复温 60min，确保充分复温到室温。

2、浓缩洗涤液：从冰箱取出的浓缩洗涤液，会有结晶产生，这属于正常现象，水浴加热使结晶 完全溶解。浓缩洗涤液与蒸馏水，按 1:20 稀释，即 1 份的浓缩洗涤液，添加 19 份的蒸馏水。

3、底物：底物液 A 和 B，在使用前，按 1:1 体积充分混合，混合后 15 分钟内使用。

操作程序 所有试剂和组分都先恢复到室温，标准品、质控品和样品，建议做复孔。1、按前面说明书描述的方法，配制好试剂盒各种组分的工作液。

2、从铝箔袋中取出所需板条，剩余的板条用自封袋密封放回冰箱。

3、设置标准品孔和样本孔，标准品孔各加不同浓度的标准品 50μL；

4、样本孔中加入待测样本 50μL；空白孔不加。

5、除空白孔外，标准品孔和样本孔中每孔加入辣根过氧化物酶（HRP）标记的检测抗体 100μL，用封板膜封住反应孔，37℃水浴锅或恒温箱温育 60min。

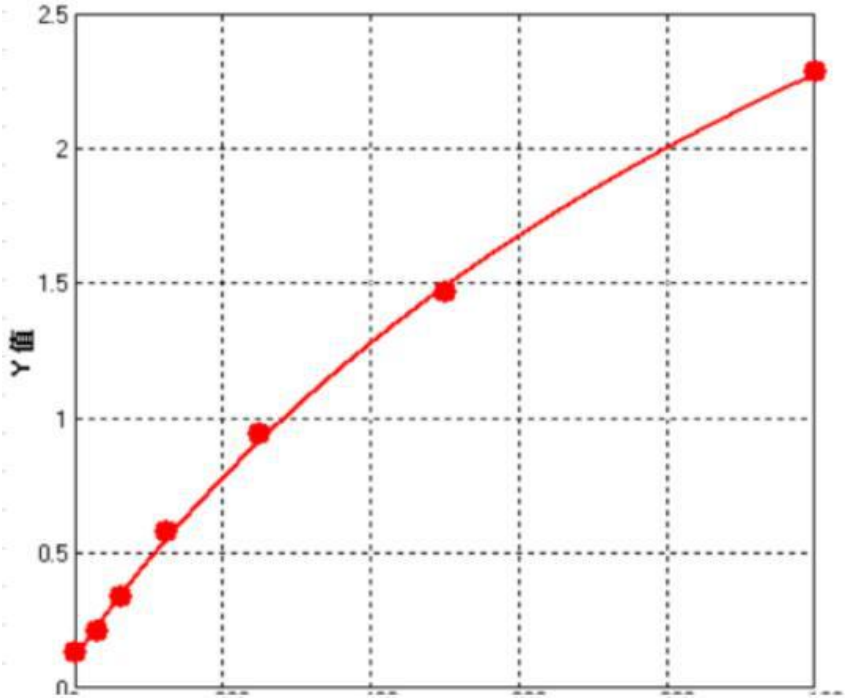
6、弃去液体，吸水纸上拍干，每孔加满洗涤液（350μL），静置 1min，甩去洗涤液，吸水纸上拍干，如此重复洗板 5 次（也可用洗板机洗板）。

（提示：为获得理想的实验结果，必须彻底移除残留液体。洗板完成之后，请立即进行下步操作，不要让微孔板干燥。）7、每孔加入底物 A、B 各 50μL，37℃避光孵育 15min。

8、每孔加入终止液 50μL，15min 内，在 450nm 波长处测定各孔的 OD 值。

[结果计算]

9、以标准品浓度做为横坐标，对应的吸光度（OD 值）作为纵坐标，利用计算机软件，采用四参数 Logistic 曲线拟合（4-pl），创建标准曲线方程，通过样本的吸光度（OD 值），利用方 程计算样品的浓度值。【用 ELISA Calc 软件计算】10、如果样品被稀释，通过上述方法测的的浓度值，要乘以稀释倍数，才是样品的最终浓度。注意：实验者需根据自己的实验建立标准曲线。每次检测，每块酶标板都必须设立标准曲线。以下曲线仅供参考！



（标曲示意图，仅供参考）

[问题分析] 若实验效果不好，请及时对显色结果拍照，保存实验数据，保留所用板条及未使用试剂，然后 联系我公司技术支持为您解决问题。同时您也可以参考以下资料：[问题解答]

问题描述	可能原因	相应对策相应对策
标准曲线梯度差	吸液或加液不准	检查移液器及吸头
	平衡时间太短	保证充足的平衡时间
	洗涤不完全	保证洗涤时间和洗涤次数及每孔的加液量
显色很弱或无色	孵育时间太短	保证充足的孵育时间
	实验温度不正确	使用推荐的实验温度
	试剂体积不够或漏加	检查吸液及加液过程，保证所有试剂按顺 序足量添加
	稀释不正确	
	酶标记物失活或底物失效	混合酶结合物和底物，通过迅速显色来检 查判断
读数数值低	酶标仪设置不正确	在酶标仪上检查波长及滤光片设置
		提前打开酶标仪预热
变异系数大	加液不正确	检查加液情况
背景值高	检测抗体的工作浓度过高	使用推荐的稀释倍数
	酶标板洗涤不完全	保证每步清洗完全；如果用自动洗板机，请检查所有的出口是否有堵塞；是否使用 试剂盒配备的洗涤液
	洗液有污染	配制新鲜的洗液
灵敏度低	ELISA 试剂盒保存不当	按说明书要求保存相关试剂
	读数前未终止	OD 读数前应在每孔中加入终止液