



**(For scientific research use only, not for clinical diagnosis!)**

## **Plant Phenylalanine Ammonia Lyase**

### **(PAL) ELISA Kit Instructions for Use**

**Product No.: BY-EP991485 Specifications:**

**48T/96T Detection range: 0.25 ng/ml– 8**

**ng/ml.**

**Sensitivity:** The lowest detectable dose is less than 0.1 ng/ml.

**Precision:** intra-batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 10%; inter-

batch variation coefficient CV% is less than 15%. **Recovery rate:** The

recovery rate is between 85%-115%.

**Specificity:** This kit recognizes natural plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL)

and has no overlap with structural analogs. **Stability:** Stored at 2℃-8℃, validity

period is 6 months.

**Purpose:** Used to detect the concentration of plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) in plant samples.

**Please read the instructions carefully before use. If you have any questions,**

**please contact us through the following methods: Official hotline: 025-5229-**

**8998 Sales department phone: 13914481711 Technical phone: 15950492658**

**Company website: [www.byabscience.cn](http://www.byabscience.cn) For the specific shelf life, please**

**refer to the outer packaging label of the kit. Please use the kit within the**

**shelf life.**

When contacting us, please provide the product number and production date (see box label) so that we can serve you more efficiently.

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## Experimental principle

This kit uses a double-antibody sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA). Add the plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) calibrator and the sample to be tested to the microwell enzyme plate pre-coated with the anti-plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) antibody (solid-phase antibody), and then Add HRP-labeled anti-plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) antibody (enzyme-labeled antibody), and after incubation and sufficient washing, unbound components are removed, and a solid-phase antibody-antigen is formed on the solid surface of the microplate. - Sandwich complex of enzyme-labeled antibodies. Add substrates A and B. Under the catalysis of HRP, the substrate produces a blue product. Under the action of the stop solution (acidic solution), it is finally converted into yellow. The absorbance (OD value) is measured on the 450nm wavelength of the microplate reader. The absorbance ( OD value) is positively correlated with the concentration of plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) in the sample to be tested. By fitting the calibrator curve, the concentration of plant phenylalanine ammonia lyase (PAL) in the sample can be calculated.

## Experimental schematic diagram



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**Kit components and storage: Store unopened kits at 2-8 degrees Celsius. Do not use expired kits.**

Components	48-well configuration	96-well configuration	Store after opening
Pre-coated enzyme plate	48T	96T	<b>2-8°C 14 days</b>
Standard product	0.3mL*6 tubes	0.3mL*6 tubes	<b>2-8°C 14 days</b>
sample diluent	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
HRP labeled antibodies	5ml	10ml	<b>2-8°C 14 days</b>
Chromogenic substrate A	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
Chromogenic substrate B	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
stop solution	3ml	6ml	2-8°C 180 days
<b>20×Lotion</b>	15ml	25ml	2-8°C 180 days
sealing film	2 sheets	2 sheets	
manual	1 serving	1 serving	
Ziplock bag	1	1	

The concentrations of calibrators are: 8, 4, 2, 1, 0.5, 0.25 ng/ml.

Note: 1: Please check whether the label and quantity of the reagents

in the kit are consistent with the table before use.

2: If the components of the kit need to be used again, please ensure that they have not been contaminated since the last use. 3: If the enzyme plate is not used up in a single time, remember to seal it and store it at 2-8°C.

**Prepare your own test equipment required for the test (not provided, but can assist in**

1) Microplate reader capable of detecting absorbance at 450 nm 2) Pipette, pipette tip, and sample addition tank 3) 37°C incubator or water bath 4) Test tubes, centrifuge tubes,

measuring cylinders, etc. for preparing

reagents 5) Distilled water or deionized

water Ionized water

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6) Vortex shaker, microplate shaker

**Notes 1) For scientific research use only,  
not for clinical diagnosis.**

- 2) Use within the validity period marked on the kit. Expired products must not be used.
- 3) Do not mix with kits or components from other manufacturers. Use the sample diluent provided with the kit.
- 4) If the sample value is higher than the highest standard concentration value, please dilute the sample appropriately and then re-measure.
- 5) Human anti-mouse and other heterophilic antibodies present in the sample to be tested will interfere with the test results. Please eliminate this factor before testing.
- 6) The test results obtained by other methods are not directly comparable to the test results of this kit.
- 7) Please wear a lab coat and latex gloves for protection during the test. Especially when testing blood or other body fluid samples, please follow the national biological laboratory safety protection regulations.
- 8) Carry out incubation strictly according to the specified time and temperature to ensure accurate results. All reagents must reach room temperature 20-25°C before use. Store reagents refrigerated immediately after use.
- 9) Improper plate washing can lead to inaccurate results. Make sure to absorb as much liquid as possible from the wells before adding substrate. Do not allow the microwells to dry out during incubation.
- 10) Eliminate residual liquid and fingerprints on the bottom of the plate, otherwise it will affect the OD value.
- 11) The substrate chromogenic solution should be colorless or very light in color.
- 12) Avoid cross-contamination of reagents and specimens to avoid erroneous results.

13) Avoid direct exposure to strong light during storage and incubation.

14) The microplate reader used for detection needs to be equipped with a filter capable of detecting a wavelength of  $450\pm 10\text{nm}$ , and the optical density range is between 0-3.5. It is recommended to preheat 15 minutes in advance before use.

15) The EP tubes and suction tips used in the test are single-use and are strictly prohibited from mixing.

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## Sample preparation and storage

The following lists only general guidelines for sample collection and preservation. During the collection and storage of all samples, sodium azide shall not be used as a preservative. If the sample is not analyzed immediately, it should be aliquoted and stored frozen, and repeated freezing and thawing should be avoided.

**Plant tissue: 1. Rinse the tissue with pre-cooled PBS (0.01M, PH7.4) to remove residual liquid or impurities on the surface (lysed impurities in the homogenate will affect the measurement results).**

2. Weigh the tissue block, and then cut it into the smallest possible pieces so that it can be fully homogenized.

3. Add an appropriate amount of pre-cooled PBS (generally at a weight-to-volume ratio of 1:9, for example, 1g of tissue sample corresponds to 9mL of PBS. The specific volume can be adjusted appropriately according to experimental needs and recorded. It is recommended to add protease inhibitor to the PBS agent), homogenize thoroughly with a glass homogenizer on ice or in an ice bath. In order to further lyse tissue cells, the homogenate can be sonicated or frozen and thawed repeatedly.

4. Pour the homogenate into a centrifuge tube, centrifuge at 5000×g for 5 minutes at 2-8°C, collect the supernatant, and store it at -20°C or -80°C. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

**Reagent preparation 1. Before use, all components must be rewarmed for at least 60 minutes to ensure sufficient rewarming to room temperature.**

2. Concentrated washing liquid: The concentrated washing liquid taken out from the refrigerator will produce crystals. This is a normal phenomenon. Heating in a water bath will completely dissolve the

crystals. Concentrated detergent and distilled water, dilute 1:20, that is, 1 part of concentrated detergent, add 19 parts of distilled water.

3. Substrate: Substrate solutions A and B, mix thoroughly at a volume of 1:1 before use, and use within 15 minutes after mixing.

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**Operating procedures: Return all reagents and components to room temperature first. It is recommended to do duplicate holes for standards, quality control materials and samples.**

1. Prepare the working solution of various components of the kit according to the method described in the previous instructions.
2. Take out the required slats from the aluminum foil bag, seal the remaining slats in a ziplock bag and return it to the refrigerator.
3. Set up standard wells, 0 value wells, blank wells and sample wells. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of standards of different concentrations to each of the standard wells. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of sample diluent to the 0 value well. Do not add any to the blank well. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of the sample to be tested to the sample well. .
4. In addition to the blank wells, add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of horseradish peroxidase (HRP)-labeled detection antibody to the standard wells, 0 value wells and sample wells.
5. Cover the reaction plate with sealing film and incubate in a 37°C water bath or incubator in the dark for 60 minutes.
6. Uncover the sealing film, discard the liquid, pat dry on absorbent paper, fill each well with washing liquid, let it stand for 20 seconds, shake off the washing liquid, pat dry on absorbent paper, repeat this 5 times. If you use an automatic plate washer, please wash the plate according to the operating procedures of the plate washer. Adding a soaking program for 30 seconds can improve the detection accuracy. After washing the plate and before adding substrate, pat the reaction plate dry on clean, lint-free paper. (Tip: In order to obtain ideal experimental results, the residual liquid must be completely removed. After washing the plate, please proceed to the next step immediately and do not let the microplate dry.)
7. Mix substrates A and B at a volume of 1:1 Mix thoroughly and add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of substrate mixture to all wells. Cover the reaction plate with sealing film and incubate in a 37°C water bath or incubator in the dark for

15 minutes.

8. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of stop solution to all wells, and read the absorbance (OD value) of each well on a 450nm wavelength microplate reader.

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**[Operation flow chart]**



1. 对应板孔中加入50μL标准品工作液或样本后，立即每孔加入100ulHRP酶标抗体工作液，37℃孵育60分钟



2. 弃掉板内液体，洗板5次



3. 每孔加入底物A溶液50ul，底物B溶液50ul



4. 每孔加入50μL终止液



5. 立即在450nm波长下读数，处理数据



## Result calculation

9. Use the concentration of the standard substance as the abscissa and the corresponding absorbance (OD value) as the ordinate. Use computer software and four-parameter Logistic curve fitting (4-pl) to create a standard curve equation. Through the absorbance (OD value) of the sample value), use the equation to calculate the concentration value of the sample. [Calculation using ELISA Calc software]
10. If the sample is diluted, the concentration value measured by the above method must be multiplied by the dilution factor to obtain the final concentration of the sample. Note: Experimenters need to establish a standard curve based on their own experiments. For each test, a standard curve must be established for each enzyme plate. The following curves are for reference only!



(Schematic diagram of the music, for reference only)

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**[Problem Analysis]** If the experimental results are not good, please take pictures of the color development results in time, save the experimental data, keep the used strips and unused reagents, and then contact our company's technical support to solve the problem for you. At the same time, you can also refer to the following information:

**[Questions and Answers]**

Problem description	Possible reasons	Corresponding countermeasures
standard curve gradient difference	Incorrect liquid aspiration or	Check pipettes and tips
	Equilibration time is too short	Ensure sufficient balancing time
	Incomplete washing	Ensure the washing time and number of washings and the amount of liquid added to each hole
Very weak or colorless	Incubation time too short	Ensure adequate incubation time
	The experimental temperature is incorrect	Use recommended experimental temperatures
	Insufficient reagent volume or missing addition	Check the liquid aspirating and adding process to ensure that all reagents are added in order and in
	Incorrect dilution	
Reading value is low	Microplate reader settings are incorrect	Mix enzyme conjugate and substrate and check by rapid color development
		Check the wavelength and filter
Large coefficient of variation	Adding fluid incorrectly	Turn on the microplate reader and preheat it in advance
		Check the filling situation
High background value	The working concentration of the	Use the recommended dilution
	Incomplete washing of enzyme plate	Ensure that each step of cleaning is complete; if using an automatic plate washer, please check whether all outlets are blocked;
	The lotion is contaminated	Prepare fresh lotion
Low sensitivity	Improper storage of ELISA kits	Store relevant reagents according to
	Not terminated before reading	Stop solution should be added to

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## statement

1. Due to the current conditions and scientific and technological level, it is not possible to conduct comprehensive identification and analysis of all raw materials.

This product may have certain quality and technical risks.

2. This kit removes/reduces some endogenous interfering factors in biological samples during the development process. Not all possible influencing factors have been removed.

3. The final experimental results are closely related to factors such as the effectiveness of the reagents, the relevant operations of the experimenter, and the experimental environment at the time. Our company is only responsible for the kit itself and is not responsible for the sample consumption caused by the use of the kit.

Please use The user should fully consider the possible usage of the sample and reserve sufficient samples before use.

4. In order to achieve good experimental results, please only use the reagents provided in our company's kits, do not mix products from other manufacturers, and operate in strict accordance with the instructions.

5. Due to incorrect reagent preparation and microplate reader parameter settings during the operation, abnormal results may result. Please read the instructions carefully and adjust the instrument before the experiment.

6. Even if operated by the same personnel, different results may be obtained in two independent experiments. In order to ensure the reproducibility of the results, it is necessary to control every step of the experimental process.

7. The kits will undergo strict quality inspection before shipment. However, due to factors such as transportation conditions, differences in experimental equipment, etc., user test results may be inconsistent with factory data.

8. This kit has not been compared with similar kits from other manufacturers or products that detect the same target substance using different methods, so inconsistent test results cannot be ruled out.

9. The kit is for research use only. If it is used for clinical diagnosis or any other purpose, our company will not be responsible for any problems arising therefrom, nor will we assume any legal liability.

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